

Secretariat
Financial Stability Board
Bank for International Settlements (BIS)
Centralbahnplatz 2
CH-4002 Basel
Switzerland
fsb@bis.org

28 February 2014

Dear Secretariat,

Re: Financial Stability Board Consultation paper dated 4 February 2014 - 'Feasibility Study on approaches to aggregate OTC derivatives data'

The Futures and Options Association (FOA) appreciates the opportunity to respond to this consultation. The FOA is the principal European industry association for 160 firms and organisations engaged in the carrying on of business in futures, options and other derivatives. Its international membership includes banks, financial institutions, brokers, commodity trade houses, energy and power market participants, exchanges, clearing houses, IT providers, lawyers, accountants and consultants (see Appendix 1).

As the FSB will be aware, in the European Union, the obligation to report transactions to a trade repository under the European Market Infrastructure Regulation (EMIR) covers <u>all</u> derivative contracts, not just OTC derivatives.

In drafting this letter, the FOA has drawn on extensive experience of working with its members and with European regulators on the significant interpretive analysis necessary to apply EMIR's reporting rules to exchange-traded derivatives (ETDs). EMIR's reporting rules were largely drafted with OTC products in mind, which means the participants in the ETD industry had to work together on how to best apply the rules to ETDs. The FOA has been concerned to ensure that a cost-effective reporting infrastructure is built, avoiding unnecessary costs for both users and regulators. Data quality and data standardisation issues have been a key focus of our work.

The FOA would like to make the following high-level comments on the Financial Stability Board's (FSB) paper, for consideration by the deadline of 28 February 2014.

In the FOA's view, it is premature to analyse how to aggregate trade repository data globally. Before global aggregation mechanisms are explored, the underlying purpose of global aggregation should be defined by the Financial Stability Board. The FSB, together with IOSCO/CPSS, should first determine the specific purposes for having aggregated data at a global level. The scope of the data required to achieve these specific purposes can then be determined. This is critically important to avoid needless data overload and better facilitate data analysis.

For example, if the FSB's objective is to monitor systemic risk from a global perspective, then the scope of the data required to undertake such monitoring can be adjusted accordingly. It may, for example, be the case that certain data elements need not be captured in a global aggregation exercise, depending on the purposes for which the data is aggregated.

The FOA agrees with the FSB that it will be challenging to overcome the variations in trade reporting requirements and data standards across jurisdictions. This challenge is perhaps underemphasised in the FSB's paper. Data standardisation, data sharing and a focus on data quality are key pre-requisites for any aggregation mechanism to be effective.

Engagement with industry participants is vitally important in developing standards across jurisdictions. We encourage the FSB to ensure that individuals with appropriate technical expertise and knowledge of the products being traded and reported are involved with international standard setting exercises.

As a separate point, the FSB's paper focusses on OTC data aggregation generally, and only in passing refers to the "potential need in some cases" to combine OTC data with ETD data. In our view, the FSB should avoid the difficulties encountered by the EU and at the outset on whether aggregation should be limited to OTC derivatives data only. If this is not clarified, there is a risk of confusion with respect to whether exchange-traded derivatives are to be included in the work underway to create a global aggregation mechanism.

The costs of aggregating data across jurisdictions and multiple jurisdictions will likely be very significant. It may be too early at this stage to estimate these costs, but an estimate must be undertaken in future, including an indication of which party(ies) are likely to incur them.

We would be happy to discuss any of these issues at your convenience.

Kind regards,

Kathleen Traynor

**Futures and Options Association** 

## Appendix 1

CME Group Inc

ABN AMRO Clearing Bank N.V. **FXCM Securities Ltd** PA Consulting Group Accenture UK - Risk Management G.H. Financials Ltd Pekin & Pekin LLP ADM Investor Services GDF Suez Branch Energy International Ltd International Petroineos Trading Limited AKIN GUMP LLP Phibro Commodities Limited Gekko Global Markets Ltd Phillips 66 TS Limited Alpari (UK) Ltd GF Financial Markets (UK) Limited Amalgamated Metal Trading Ltd **GFI Securities Ltd** Pughview Ltd AMT Futures Ltd Glencore Commodities Ltd **R3D Systems Limited** APX Commodities Ltd Goldman Sachs International Rabobank International Ashurst LLP Gunvor SA **RBC** Europe Limited Herbert Smith Freehills LLP Reed Smith LLP Ateo Ltd HETCO Advisory Services U.K. Baker & McKenzie LLP Limited Rostron Parry Ltd Banca IMI SpA RWE Supply & Trading GmbH Holman Fenwick Willan LLP Banc0o Santander SA **HSBC Bank Plc** Saxo Capital Markets UK Bank of America Merrill Lynch **ICAP Securities Ltd** Schneider Trading Associates Ltd Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV **ICE** Scotiabank Europe Scottish Power Energy Trading Barclays Capital IG Group Holdings Plc Ltd International Capital Market Association (ICMA) Limited, BASF Metals Forwards Limited London SEB Futures **BDO LLP** Shanghai Futures Exchange International FC Stone Group Shearman & Sterling (London) Berkeley Futures Ltd Investec Wealth & Investment LLP Berwin Leighton Paisner LLP ION Trading Shell Trading & Shipping BGC Partners Inc. J.P. Morgan Securities Plc Sidley Austin LLP BNP Paribas Commodity Futures Jefferies Bache Limited Simmons & Simmons LLP Ltd **BOCI Global Commodities UK** Johannesburg Stock Exchange Singapore Exchange Ltd Singapore Mercantile Exchange BP International IST **K&L Gates LLP** Pte Ltd Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft LLP Katten Muchin Rosenman UK LLP SJ Berwin & Company LLP Cargill Plc Kinetic Partners LLP SmartStream Technologies Ltd Koch Supply & Trading Company Societe Generale Corporate & Centrica Energy Ltd Ltd Investment Banking London Chevron Global Trading Limited KPMG LLP Speechly Bircham LLP Citadel Securities (Europe) Ltd Kyte Group Ltd Standard Bank Plc LCH.Clearnet Group Ltd Standard Chartered Bank (SCB) Citigroup State Street GMBH London Linklaters LLP Branch City Index Limited Clifford Chance LLP Liquid Capital Group Sucden Financial Ltd LLOYDS BANK COMMERCIAL Clyde & Co LLP **BANKING** SunGard Global Trading Susquehanna International LMAX Limited CMC Group Plc Securities Limited (SIS) Swiss Futures and Options

London Capital Group

Association

CMS Cameron McKenna LLP Commerzbank AG ConocoPhillips (U.K.) Ltd Contango Markets Ltd Credit Suisse Securities (Europe) Ltd

Dalian Commodity Exchange
Danske Bank A/S

Deloitte LLP

Dentons UKMEA LLP

Deutsche Bank AG

DRS LLP

E.ON Energy Trading SE ED&F Man Capital Markets

EDF Energy

EDF Trading Ltd EDF Trading Ltd

Ernst & Young LLP ETX Capital

Eukleia Training Ltd

Eurex Clearing AG

European Energy Exchange

Fidessa Plc

FOREX.COM UK LIMITED
FOW Ltd
Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer

IΙΡ

Futures Industry Association (FIA)

London Metal Exchange

Macfarlanes LLP Macquarie Bank Ltd Mako Europe Ltd

Marex Spectron

McDermott Will & Emery UK LLP

MEFF RV

Mercuria Energy Trading SA

Metdist Trading Ltd Mitsubishi UFJ Securities

International Plc

Mitsui Bussan Commodities Ltd Mizuho Securities USA Inc London

Monument Securities Ltd

Morgan Stanley & Co. International Plc

MPAC Consultancy LLP Nasdaq OMX| NLX National Grid Electricity Transmission Plc

Newedge UK Financial Limited

Noble Clean Fuels Ltd

Nomura International Plc

Nord Pool Spot AS

Norton Rose Fulbright LLP

NYSE Liffe Omgeo

Options Industry Council (OIC)
Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe

(Europe) LLP

The Royal Bank of Scotland Plc The Toronto-Domininion Bank Thomas Murray Data Services Thomson Reuters

Toyota Tsusho Metals Ltd

**Traderight Limited** 

Tradeweb Europe Limited
Trading Technologies UK Ltd
Trafigura Derivatives Ltd

Traiana Inc

Travers Smith LLP

Trayport

Triland Metals Ltd

TriOptima AB

Turquoise Global Holdings

Limited UBS Ltd

UnaVista Ltd

Valbury Capital Ltd

Vitol S.A.

Wells Fargo Securities International Ltd